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# Year 5 Mathematics <br> Challenge 

## The Four Rounds

Round 1
General Maths questions
Round 2
Memory Round

## Break

Round 3 Estimation Round
Round 4
General Maths questions

60 marks for each round.

## Preliminaries

- If your school has more than one team, decide on a 'Team $A^{\prime}$ and a 'Team B'.

Make sure you write your team name on each Answer Sheet.

Units are important! Correct answers with incorrect or missing units will not get full marks.

12 heats. Top team from each heat, plus other high-scoring teams, will go through to the Final on Friday 20th March.

## Round 1

## General

# Mathematics Questions 

## Round 1

Question 1

## The missing digits are the same. What are they?




3
4
5
6

## Round 1

## Question 2

These are the volumes of paint left in 3 containers. How much paint is there in total?

1.2 litres
$2 \frac{4}{5}$ litres
375 ml

## Round 1

Joe is thinking of a whole number. He doubles it and then adds 28. He divides it by 6.
One-quarter of this number is now 3.

What was the number Joe first thought of?

## Round 1

Question 4

## Which shape has the longest perimeter?



## Round 1

Question 5

## Put these in order, smallest answer first.

$$
\text { A } 87 \div 3 \quad \text { B } \frac{3}{10} \text { of } 90
$$

C $2.8 \times 9 \quad$ D $26 \%$ of 120

Each row and column has a sum of 36 . What is the value of $\square$ ?


# End of Round 1 

## Round 1

 ANSWERS
## Round 1

Question 1

## The missing digits are the same. What are they?


$=4288$
A
C D

3
4
5
6

## Round 1

Question 2
These are the volumes of paint left in 3 containers. How much paint is there in total?

1.2 litres $\quad 2 \frac{4}{5}$ litres $\quad 375 \mathbf{~ m l}$ Answer: 4375 ml or 4.375 l

## Round 1

Joe is thinking of a whole number. He doubles it and then adds 28. He divides it by 6.
One-quarter of this number is now 3.

What was the number Joe first thought of?

Answer: 22

## Round 1

Question 4

## Which shape has the longest

 perimeter?A

> Area
> $121.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

9 cm $\downarrow$


Answer: A

## Round 1

Question 5

## Put these in order, smallest answer first.

$$
\text { A } 87 \div 3 \quad \text { B } \frac{3}{10} \text { of } 90
$$

C $2.8 \times 9$ D $26 \%$ of 120

Each row and column has a sum of 36 .
What is the value of $\square$ ?


## Round 2

## Memory Round

## Memory Round

We have a hidden mathematical poster.
Two members of your team (the observers) are allowed to come and look at the poster.

They must then go back and describe it for the other two people (the scribes) to draw.

The observers are not allowed to draw the poster, or make notes when they are looking at the poster.

When describing the poster, observers must use words only. They are not allowed to draw anything, or use their hands in any way.

## Memory Round

The observers will have four chances to view the poster.

30 seconds to view
2 minutes to describe
30 seconds to view
2 minutes to describe
30 seconds to view
2 minutes to describe 30 seconds to view
2 minutes to describe
After this, the team must hand their poster in immediately, with their team name on it.

Only ONE sheet must be handed in per team.

## Memory Round

You now have one minute to:

- decide who will be the observers and who will be the scribes;
- find pencils, rubbers and anything else you might need;
- decide on tactics!


## Round 2

## Memory Round

# Round 2 ANSWER 

## Memory Round



## Round 3

## Estimation Round

## Round 3

## Question 1

To the nearest whole centimetre, estimate the length of the piece of string.

## Round 3

## Estimate the

 total monetary value of this cup if it was filled with 5 p coins.(Your answer should be an amount of money.)

## Round 3

Question 3

## Estimate the total number of split peas in this 30 g bag.



## Round 3

Question 4
How many triangles can you find?


## Round 3

## Question 5

# Estimate the total mass of these three items to the nearest gram? 




## Round 3

## Question 6

A bus departs from
Stevenage.
It stops at Hatfield, St Albans and Hemel Hempstead, before arriving at Watford.

The map shows its route.
Use the scale to estimate the total distance the bus travels.

## End of

## Round 3

## Round 3

 ANSWERS
## Round 3

## Question 1

# To the nearest whole centimetre, estimate the length of the piece of string. 

Answer: 136 cm

## Round 3

# Estimate the total monetary <br> value of this cup if it was filled with 5 p coins. 

## Round 3

## Question 3

# Estimate the total number of split peas in this 30 g bag. 



Answer: 250

## Round 3

Question 4
How many triangles can you find?


Answer: 35

## Round 3

## Question 5

Estimate the total mass of these three items to the nearest gram?


## Answer: 55 g

## Round 3

## Question 6

A bus departs from
Stevenage.
It stops at Hatfield, St Albans and Hemel Hempstead, before arriving at Watford.

The map shows its route.
Use the scale to estimate
 the total distance the bus travels.

## Round 4

## General

# Mathematics Questions 

## Round 4

Question 1
Work out:

## $5 \%$ of $10 \%$ of $25 \%$ of $50 \%$ of 4,000

## Write down all the common factors of <br> 56 and 84

Example: 3 is a common factor of 12 and 18

## Round 4

The area of this shape is $90 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

(not drawn to scale)
Work out the length marked $a$.

## I am thinking of a number with two decimal places.

- When I round it to the nearest whole number, I get 3.
When I round it to 1 decimal place, I get 3.5.


## What could my number be?

There is more than one possible answer, but you only need to write down one.

## Round 4

## Question 5

My cat eats $\frac{2}{3}$ of a tin of cat food every day.

I have 14 tins of cat food.

How long will they last?

Rohit's son is one-third of Rohit's age.

Rohit's mother is 25 years older than Rohit.

The total of their three ages is 130.

> How old is Rohit?

## End of Round 4

## Round 4

 ANSWERS
## Round 4

## Question 1

Work out:

## $5 \%$ of $10 \%$ of $25 \%$ of 50\% of 4,000

Answer: 2.5

# Write down all the common factors of 56 and 84 

Answer: 1, 2, 4, 7, 14, 28

## Round 4

The area of this shape is $90 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.


Work out the length marked $a$. Answer: 12.5 cm

I am thinking of a number with two decimal places.

- When I round it to the nearest whole number, I get 3.
- When I round it to 1 decimal place, I get 3.5.

What could my number be?

> Answer: any one of $3.45 \quad 3.46 \quad 3.47$ 3.48 3.49

## Round 4

## Question 5

My cat eats $\frac{2}{3}$ of a tin of cat food every day.


I have 14 tins of cat food.

How long will they last?
Answer: 21 days (or 3 weeks)

## Round 4

Question 6
Rohit's son is one-third of Rohit's age.

Rohit's mother is 25 years older than Rohit.

The total of their three ages is 130.

## How old is Rohit?

Answer: 45

## Well done to all



# Year 5 Mathematics <br> Challenge 

