

Year 5 Mathematics Challenge

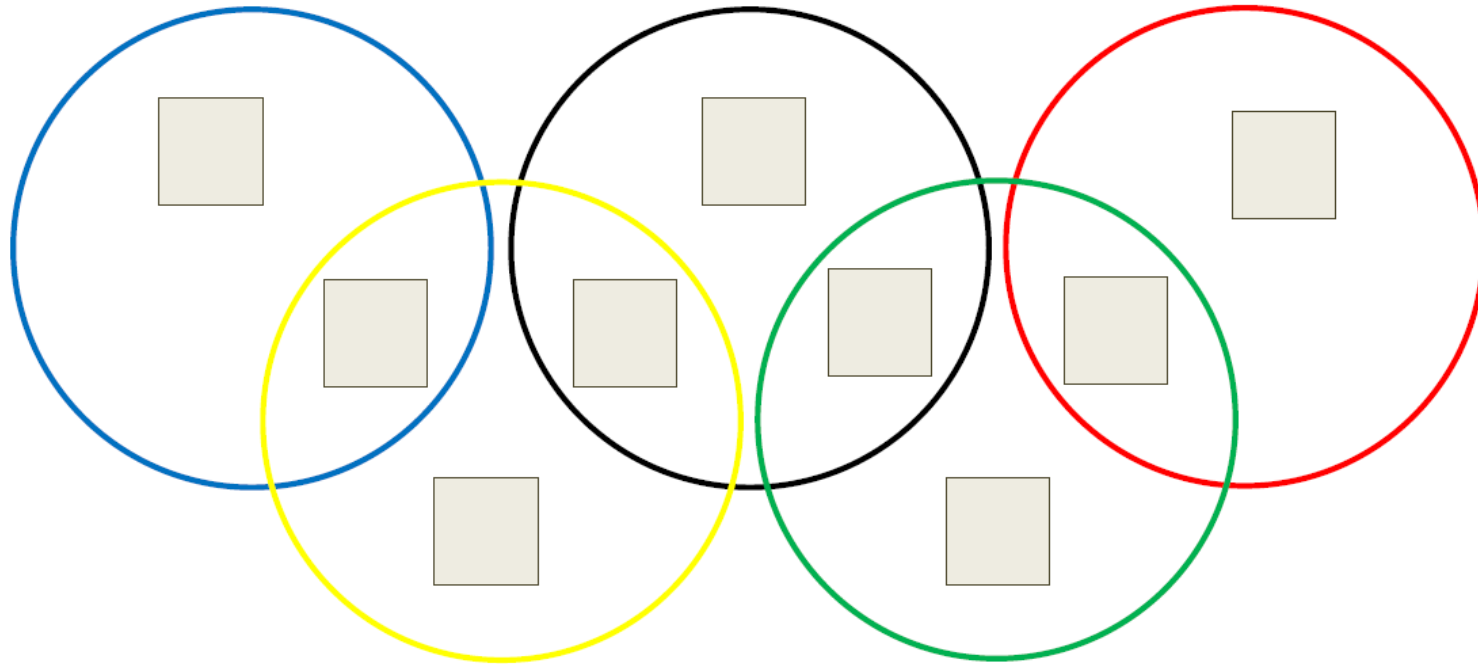


FINAL

Pre-rounds

Ring Totals

Place the below numbers into the rings so that the total of the numbers in **each ring** is the **same**.



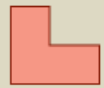



































- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

Pre-rounds

Fill the Grid – shapes solution

Fill the grid so that every column, every row and every 3 x 2 box contains 1 of each of these shapes:



| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Memory Round

Memory Round

The lowest composite number

Composite = not prime, and not 1

IV
in Roman numerals
but sometimes IIII

The only number equal to the number of letters in its name

Unlucky number in China

The smallest square of a prime number

$2+2$

2×2

2^2

Any number is the sum of four squares or fewer:

$7 = \square + \square + \square + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}$

$23 = \square + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \square & \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \square & \square \\ \hline \end{array}$

The Four Colour Theorem

You never need more than 4 different colours to colour a map.

(Next-door regions must be different colours.)

Tetrahedron – solid shape made from four triangles

Tetra = 4 in ancient Greek

Tetromino – shape made from four squares

Used in the game *Tetris*

Round 1

**General
Mathematics
Questions**

Round 1

Question 1

Work out:

$$20 + 20 + 20 \times 20$$

Round 1

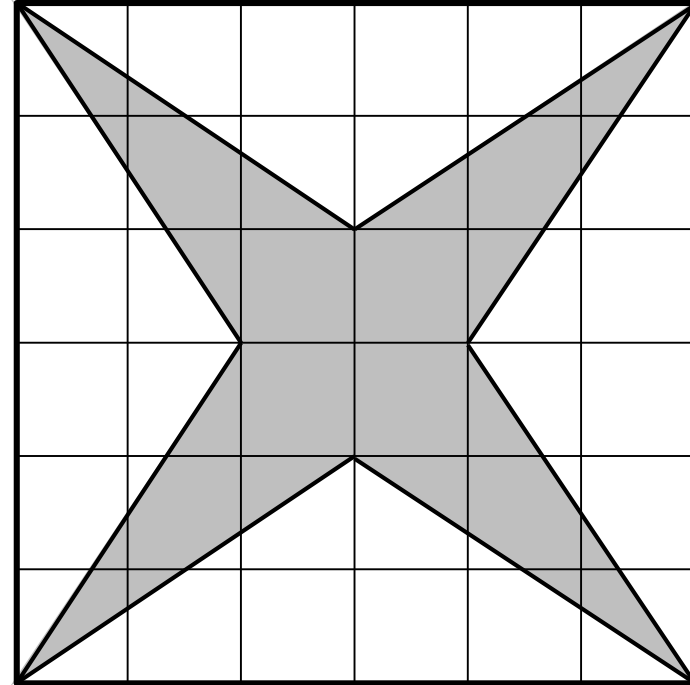
Question 2

What is the sum of all
the prime numbers
less than 30?

Round 1

Question 3

What fraction of this square has been shaded?



Give the answer in its simplest form.

Round 1

Question 4

Work out:

$$4^3 \div 16^2$$

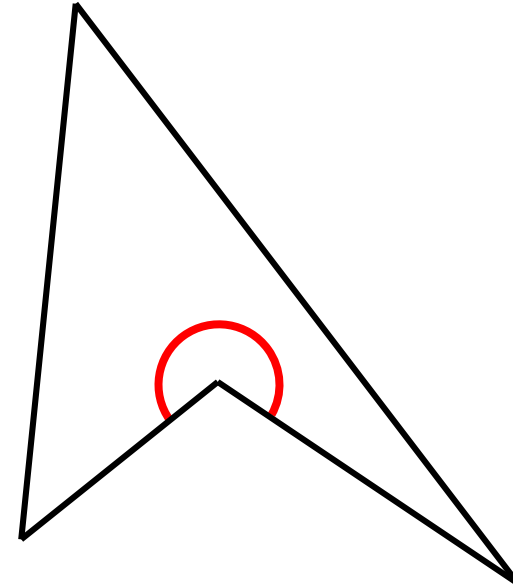
Round 1

In this quadrilateral, one of the interior angles is a reflex angle.

It is impossible to draw a quadrilateral with more than one reflex angle.

What is the maximum number of reflex angles in a hexagon?

Question 5



Round 1

Question 6

Jimmy has two caps: one red, one blue.

He has three shirts: one brown, one blue and one black.

He has three pairs of trousers: one red, one black and one green.

How many combinations of cap, shirt and trousers can Jimmy wear, if no two of them can be the same colour?

End of
Round 1

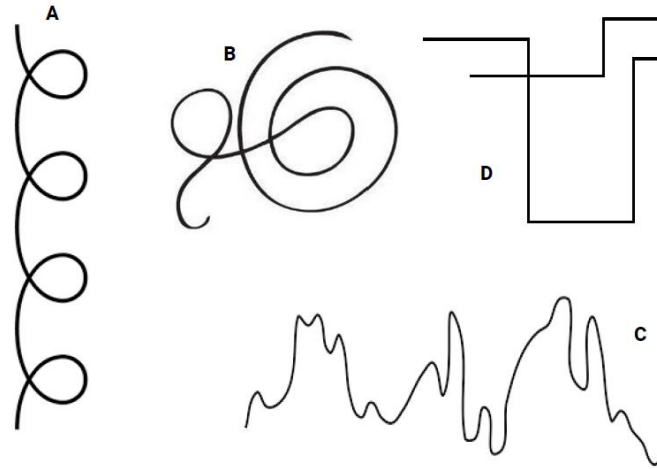
Round 2

**Estimation
Round**

Round 2

Question 1

Place the 4 lines in order from shortest to longest length.

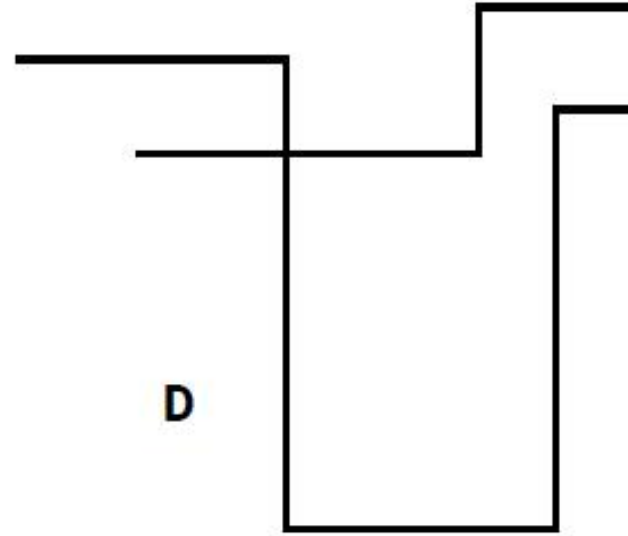
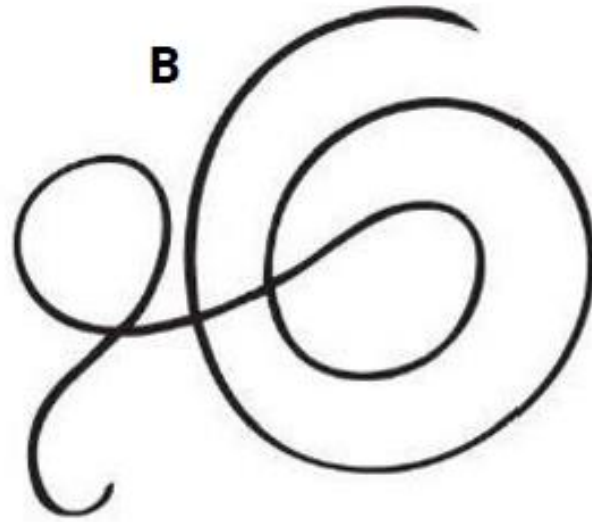


shortest

longest

Round 2

Question 1



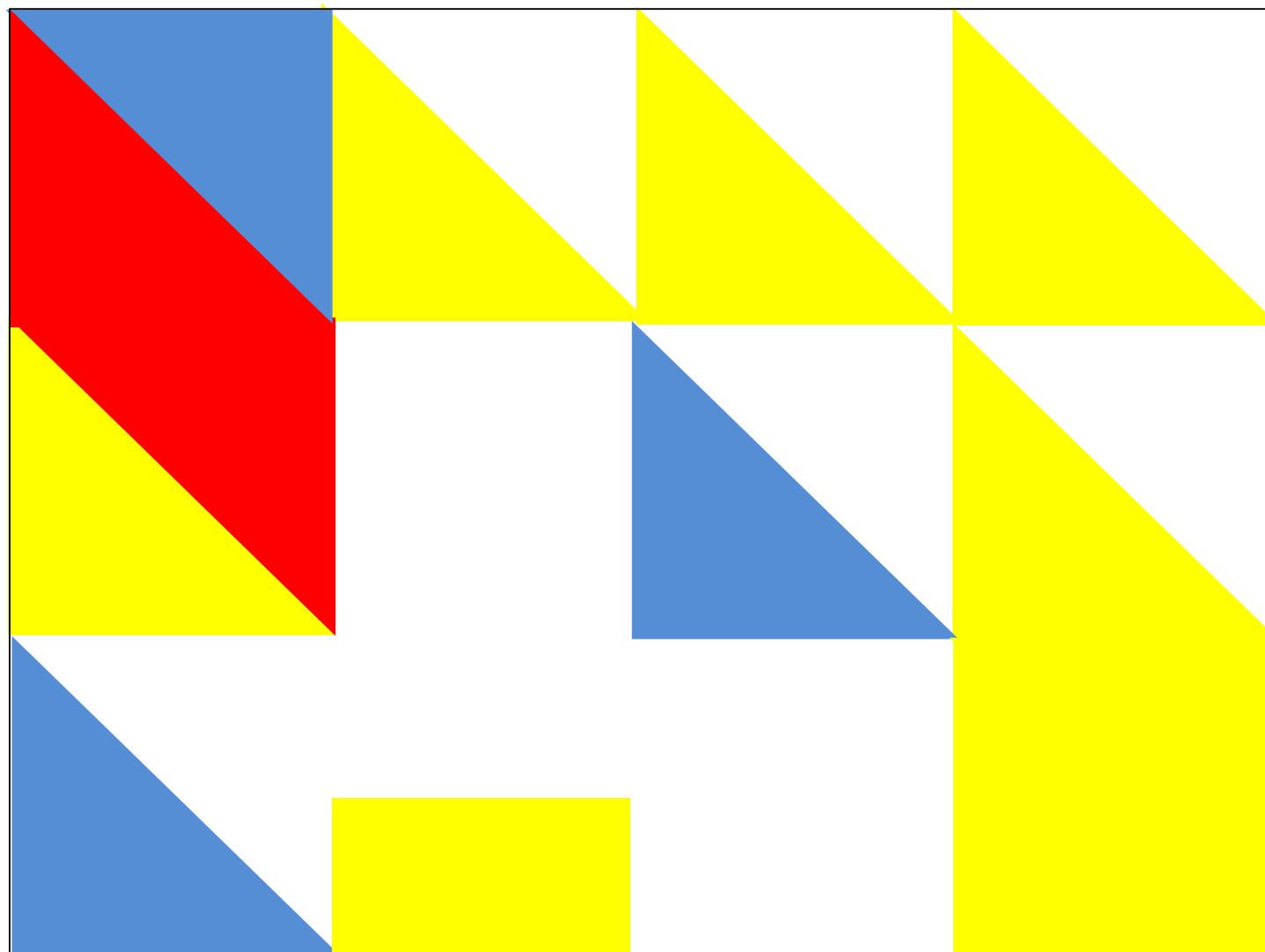
Round 2

Question 2

What fraction of this shape
is shadowed yellow?

Round 2

Question 2



Round 2

Question 3

Here is a photo of a
clock face.

It will disappear and
then re-appear.

To the nearest second,
estimate for how long it
disappears.



Round 2

Question 4

To the nearest multiple of 5,
approximately, how many
chilli peppers are there?



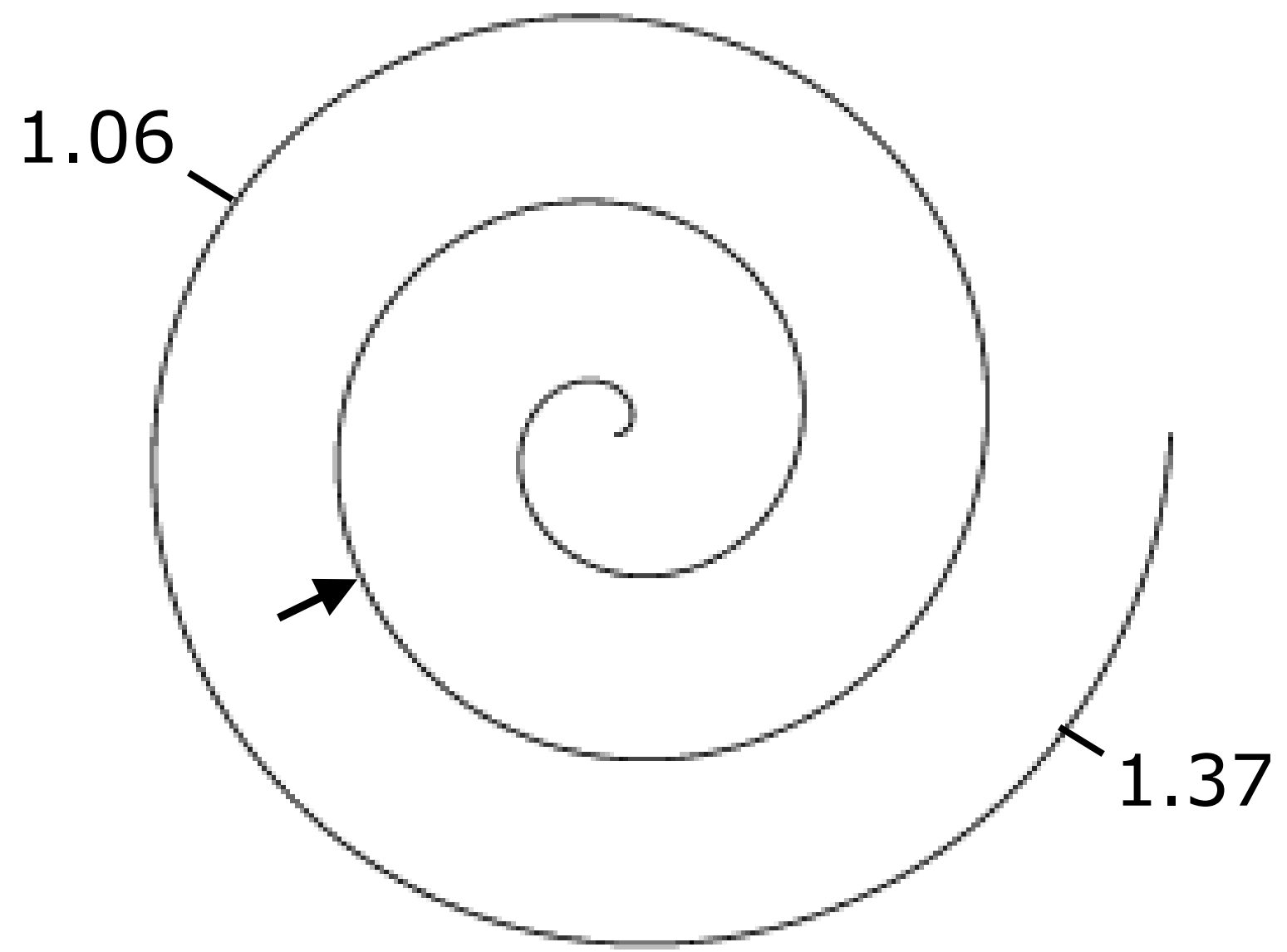
Round 2

Question 5

What number is represented
by the arrow on this
number line?

Round 2

Question 5



End of
Round 2

Round 3

**General
Mathematics
Questions**

Round 3

Question 1

The hidden digits are all the same. What are they?

$$1 \text{ } \text{ } 5 \text{ } \div 1 \text{ } 1 = 1 \text{ } 2 \text{ } \text{ }$$

Round 3

Question 2

Here are the first five numbers
in a sequence:

| | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| 24.8 | 22.45 | 20.1 | 17.75 | 15.4 |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|

If it were continued, what
would be the 9th number?

Round 3

Question 3

Which container has the **least** amount of juice left?

568ml

A



Half empty

B

425ml



138 ml
sipped

C

340ml

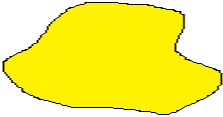

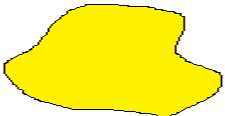

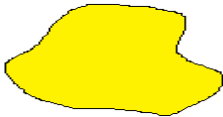
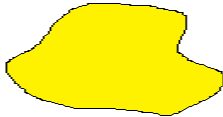


15%
spilt

Round 3

Question 4

What time did **train D**
arrive in London?

| <i>Station</i> | <i>Train A</i> | <i>Train B</i> | <i>Train C</i> | <i>Train D</i> |
|----------------|---|---|--|---|
| Manchester | 09:37 | 10:17 | 11:35 | 12.41 |
| Birmingham | 10:51 |  | 12:49 |  |
| Milton Keynes |  | 12:19 |  | 14:43 |
| London | 12:26 |  | 14:24 |  |

Round 3

Question 5

Order these calculations from **smallest to largest answer.**

a) $49.2 \div 6 =$

b) $15.3 - 2.75 - 4.25 =$

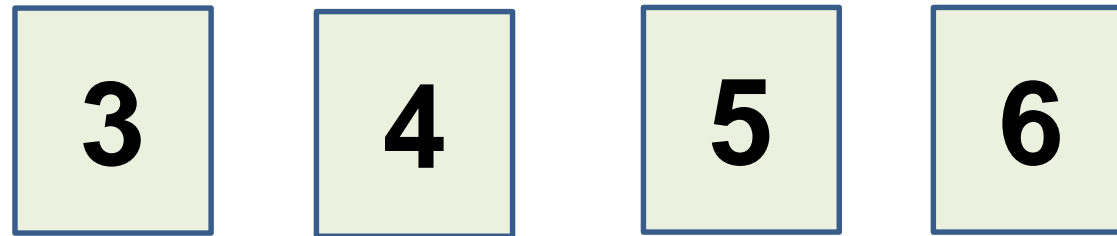
c) $3 \times 0.45 \times 6 =$

d) $4.62 + 2.9 + 0.83 =$

Round 3

Question 6

Using the below digits only once, make this number sentence true.



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

End of
Round 3

Round 1

ANSWERS

Round 1

Question 1

Work out:

$$20 + 20 + 20 \times 20$$

Answer: 440

Round 1

Question 2

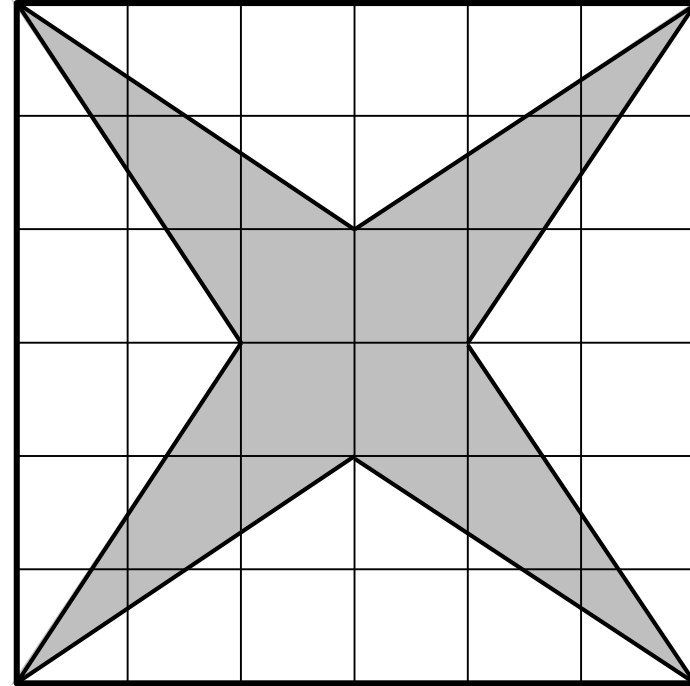
What is the sum of all
the prime numbers
less than 30?

Answer: 129

Round 1

Question 3

What fraction of this square has been shaded?



Give the answer in its simplest form.

Answer: $\frac{1}{3}$

Round 1

Question 4

Work out:

$$4^3 \div 16^2$$

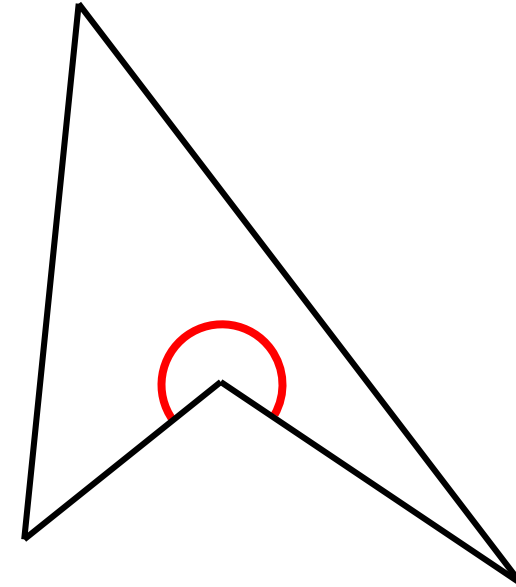
Answer: $\frac{1}{4}$ or 0.25

Round 1

Question 5

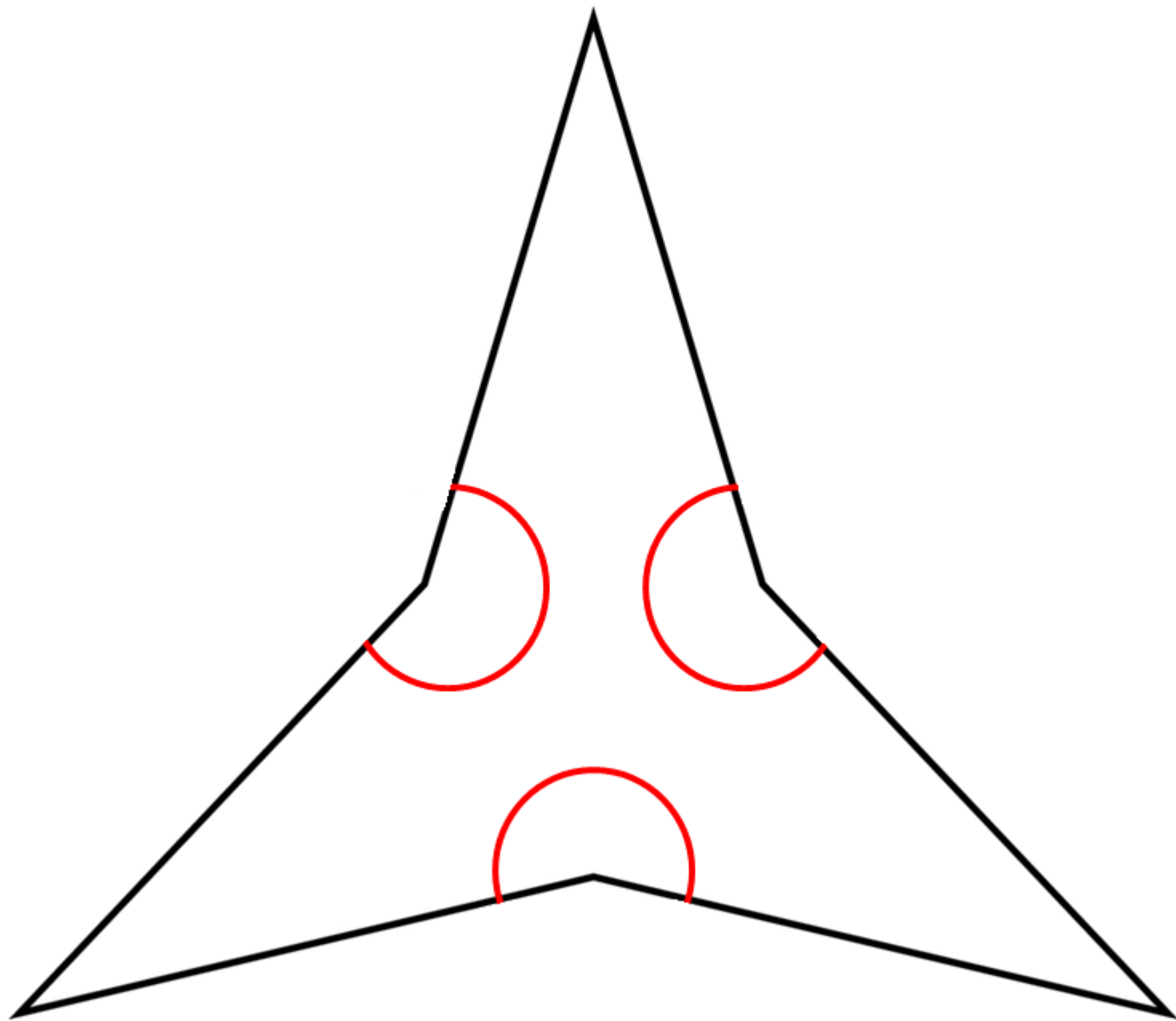
In this quadrilateral, one of the interior angles is a reflex angle.

It is impossible to draw a quadrilateral with more than one reflex angle.



What is the maximum number of reflex angles in a hexagon?

Answer: 3



Round 1

Question 6

Jimmy has two caps: one red, one blue.

He has three shirts: one brown, one blue and one black.

He has three pairs of trousers: one red, one black and one green.

How many combinations of cap, shirt and trousers can Jimmy wear, if no two of them can be the same colour?

Answer: 10

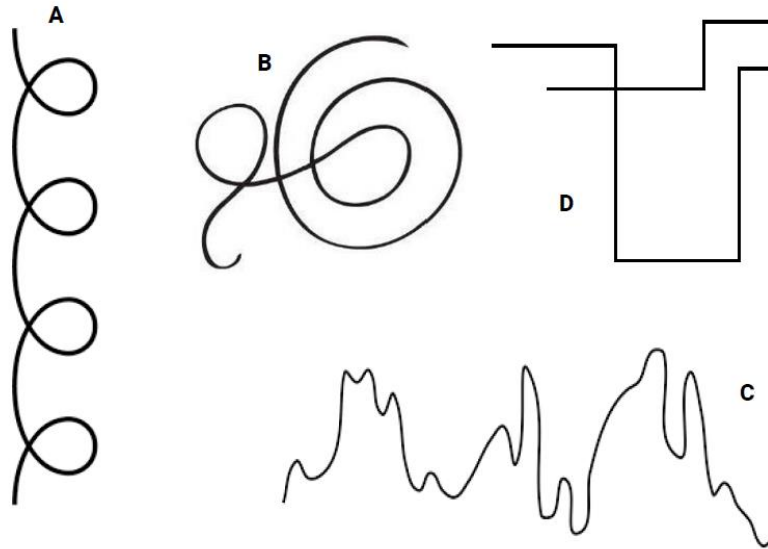
Round 2

ANSWERS

Round 2

Question 1

Place the 4 lines in order from shortest to longest length.



shortest

D

A

B

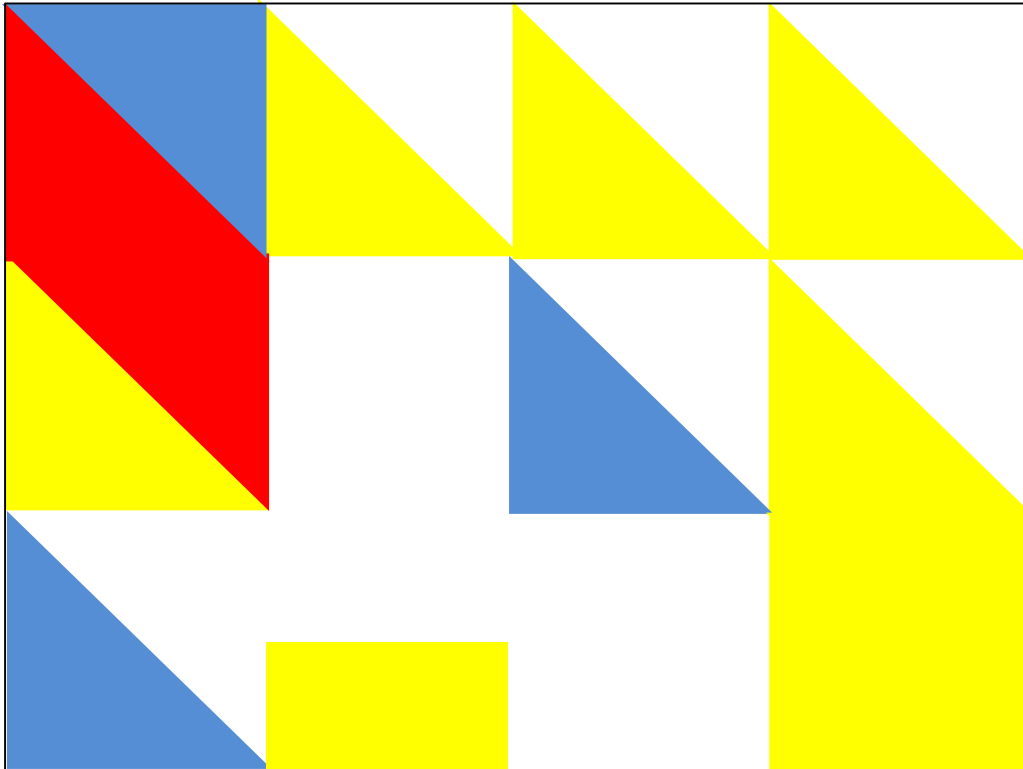
longest

C

Round 2

Question 2

What fraction of this shape is shadowed yellow?



Answer: $\frac{1}{3}$
(or equivalent)

Round 2

Question 3

Here is a photo of a clock face.
It will disappear and then re-appear.
To the nearest second, estimate for
how long it disappears.



**Answer: 32
seconds**

Round 2

Question 4

To the nearest multiple of 5,
approximately, how many
chilli peppers are there?

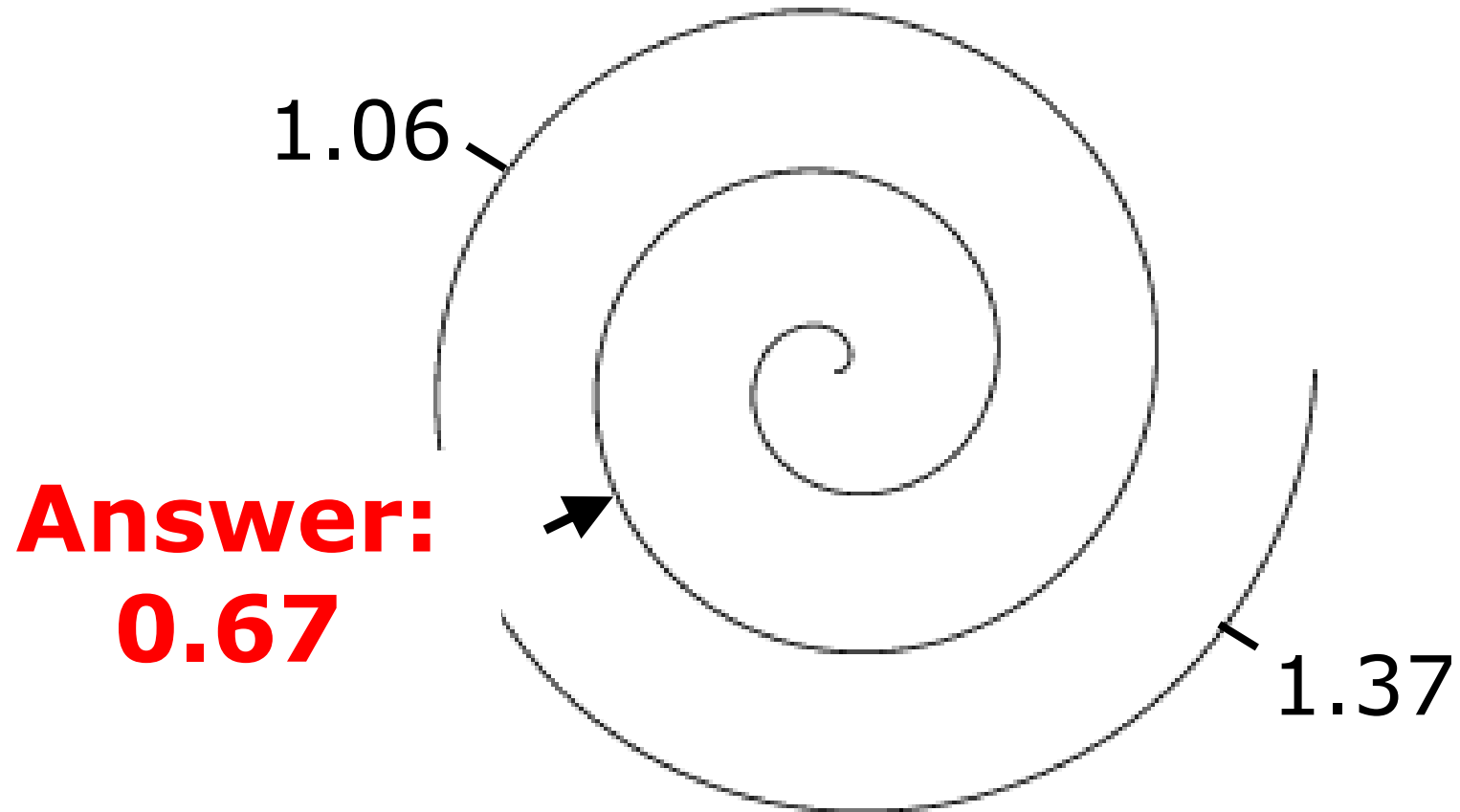


Answer: 195
(180 to 210 scores
full marks)

Round 2

Question 5

What number is represented by the arrow on this number line?



Round 3

ANSWERS

Round 3

Question 1

The hidden digits are all the same. What are they?

$$1 \text{ } \text{ } 5 \text{ } \div 1 \text{ } 1 = 1 \text{ } 2 \text{ } \text{ }$$

Round 3

Question 1

The hidden digits are all the same. What are they?

$$1 \mathbf{3} 5 \mathbf{3} \div 1 \mathbf{1} = 1 \mathbf{2} \mathbf{3}$$

Round 3

Question 2

Here are the first 5 numbers
in a sequence:

| | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|
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|------|-------|------|-------|------|

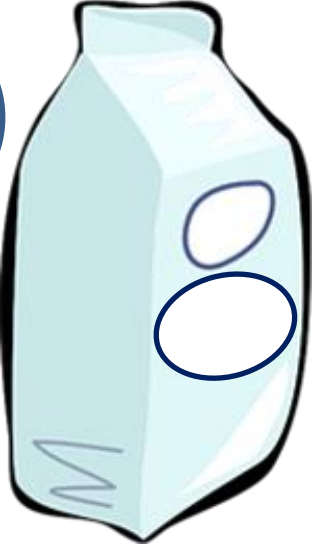


If it were continued, what
would be the 9th number?

Answer: 6

Round 3

Question 3

Which container has the **least** amount of juice left?

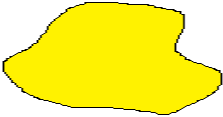

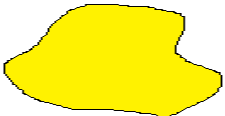

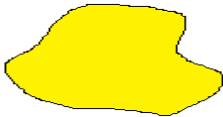
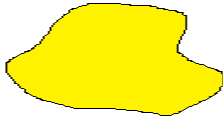
| | | |
|--|---|---|
| 568 ml | 425 ml | 340 ml |
| A | B | C |
|  |  |  |
| 284 ml | 287 ml | 289 ml |
| Half empty | 138 ml sipped | 15% spilt |

Answer: A

Round 3

Question 4

What time did **train D**
arrive in London?

| <i>Station</i> | <i>Train A</i> | <i>Train B</i> | <i>Train C</i> | <i>Train D</i> |
|----------------|---|---|--|---|
| Manchester | 09:37 | 10:17 | 11:35 | 12.41 |
| Birmingham | 10:51 |  | 12:49 |  |
| Milton Keynes |  | 12:19 |  | 14:43 |
| London | 12:26 |  | 14:24 |  |

Round 3

Question 4

What time did **train D**
arrive in London?

| <i>Station</i> | <i>Train A</i> | <i>Train B</i> | <i>Train C</i> | <i>Train D</i> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Manchester | 09:37 | 10:17 | 11:35 | 12.41 |
| Birmingham | 10:51 | 11:31 | 12:49 | 13:55 |
| Milton Keynes | 11:39 | 12:19 | 13:37 | 14:43 |
| London | 12:26 | 13:06 | 14:24 | 15:30 |

Answer



Round 3

Question 5

Order these calculations from **smallest to largest answer.**

a) $49.2 \div 6 = 8.2$

b) $15.3 - 2.75 - 4.25 = 8.3$

c) $3 \times 0.45 \times 6 = 8.1$

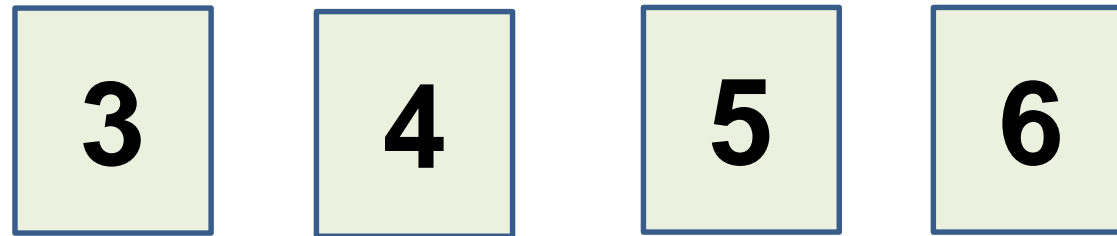
d) $4.62 + 2.9 + 0.83 = 8.35$

Answer: C A B D

Round 3

Question 6

Using the below digits only once, make this number sentence true.



$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{3}{10}$$

Year 5 Mathematics Challenge